## Up a Lazy River: The Village and Town Cancellations of The Gambia

The West African river nation of The Gambia seems to be the land for which the term "back water" was created. Three hundred miles of river running east to west and less than 4,400 square miles of land (essentially averaging 7.5 miles north or south of the river). There is little land transportation, few roads and no railroad. Mail within Gambia moved primarily on boats. The world's only exclusively river-based "travelling post office" was established in 1922. But even prior to that time, mail from the up-river villages and towns moved to the capitol of Bathurst by boat. Indeed, the Government provided the *Wilberforce* as the first river boat to carry mail in 1846.



In order to examine the village and town cancellations of The Gambia, let's take an imaginary "journey" up river. Seen below is the very rare Jawarra CDS, a nearly complete strike on stamp. Our journey begins all the way up river to the eastern-most postal village of Fattoto. We'll then work our way down river, eventually stopping at the town of Jessadi to examine a very special cover: the *only known usage of the Jessadi canceller on cover*! We will examine an early up-river cover antedating the establishment of the Traveling Post Office (TPO). Finally, we will look at the TPO cancellations themselves before arriving in the capitol, the port town of Bathurst (now Banjul). Along the way, I'll discuss the anatomy of each cover: the type of mail, rates, routes, anomalies, significance of addressees and the cancellations & transit marks themselves.

**Table of Contents to the Exhibit** 

Page	Cancellation	Contents
1.	Jawarra	Title Page - Rare usage on stamp
2.	Fattoto	Registered to England
3.	"Up River"	Registered with "killers"
4.	Basse	3 different usages
5.	Bansang	2 different usages
6.	Macarthy Island	Early airmail usage
7.	Georgetown	Rare "Wireless Station" on stamp
		Scarce registered usage
8.	Kunta Ur	Uncommon commercial usage
9.	Jessadi	Only known usage on cover
10.	Kau-Ur	2 different usages to same recipient in US
11.	Mansa Konko	Registered UPU airmail usage to England
12.	Gunjur	Registered UPU airmail usage to England
	Brikama	Registered to England
13.	Cape St Mary	3 covers to religious-based recipients
14.	TPO # 1	Scarce registered label & cover, commercial
		usage
15.	TPO # 2	CDS with missing year slug
		Redirected registered cover
		"Inside-Out" Cover
16.	Bathurst	"Per S.S. Nubia"

## **Jawarra CDS**



Very rare Circular Date Stamp. Date cancelled (18-Feb-1933) is 4 weeks before the final known usage for this cancellator. Cancelation Known Used

18-Dec-1932 to 18-Mar-1933, a total of only 15 months.