Palestine Aerophilately: World War I - 1948

This exhibit displays the entire breadth of Palestine-related aerophilately, from the World War I conflict, through to the end of the British Mandate period. Mail from, to and through Palestine is used to illustrate the complexity of the country's linkages.

The importance of this theme includes the introduction of aviation into the Middle East and the development of extensive British commerce via air routes to and through British Palestine.

Exhibit highlights include early military aviator mail from Allied and Central Powers, pioneering RAF flights that developed into Imperial Air's Cairo-Baghdad route, early Imperial flight mail, interrupted Imperial mail, Palestine Airways internal airmail, and Haganah clandestine air mail of the late Mandate period. Also shown are catapult and LZ-127 Zeppelin mail, including Orient Flight wild drops (with the newly discovered Jaffa drop), Egypt, and South American flights.

(POW cover)

12 MY 18 Mole Creek, Tasmania to Lieutenant Lee, **First Squadron of Australian Flying Corps**, via International Red Cross, held as POW of Ottoman Empire

Exhibit Plan

- 1.0 Early Military Period Mail (1916 1923)
 - 1.1 RAF and Australian Flying Corps mail
 - 1.2 German Air Forces mail
 - 1.3 Egyptian Expeditionary Force Emergency Flights
 - 1.4 RAF Transdesert Cairo Baghdad route
- 2.0 Civilian Period Foreign Mail (1923 1948)
 - 2.1 Imperial Air via Gaza, Lydda, Tiberias
 - 2.2 KLM
 - 2.3 ALA
 - 2.4 LOT
 - 2.5 Air France

- 2.6 MISR
- 2.7 Palestine Airways
- 2.8 Crash mail
- 2.9 British and Allied Military Mail
- 2.10 World War II re-routings
- 2.11 Post-WWII routes
- 3.0 End of the Mandate (April May 1948)
 - 3.1 Closure of services (Lydda)
 - 3.2 Clandestine Hagannah air mail
- 4.0 Special Services
 - 4.1 Catapult Flights
 - 4.2 LZ-127 Orientflight Zeppelin Mail
 - 4.3 LZ-127 South American Flight

Primary Informational Sources

Aitink Hans E. and Hovenkamp, E. Bridging the Continents in Wartime, Important Airmail Routes 1939-1945, Stichting Luchtpostgescheidenis Tweede Wereldoorlog, Enschede, The Netherlands, 2005.

Blau Fred F. and Deighton, C. The Orient Flight, L.Z. 127-Graf Zeppelin, German Philatelic Society, Inc., Westminister, MD,1980.

Broyles Jr, Thomas H. Airmail Operations During World War II, American Airmail Society, Mineola, NY, 1998.

Groten, Arthur H. Personal Exhibit copy: "via Palestine." (See also Nutmeg sale catalog of: April 13, 1999, Sale 15)

Leder, Dieter. Wenn es doch Tag gewesen ware!: Die Orientfahrt des Luftschiff LZ 127 "Graf Zeppelin," Jim & Me Ink, Valleyford, WA, 2007.

Proud, Edward B. The Postal History of Palestine and Transjordan, Proud Publications, Ltd., East Sussex, Great Britain, 2006.

Proud, Edward B. Intercontinental Airmails, Volume One, Transatlantic and Pacific, Proud Publications Ltd., East Sussex, Great Britain, 2008.

Proud, Edward B. Intercontinental Airmails, Volume Two, Asia and Australasia, Proud Publications Ltd., East Sussex, Great Britain, 2009.

Sanford, Kendall C. Air Crash Mail of Imperial Airways and Predecessor Airlines, The Stuart Rossiter Trust Fund, Bookcraft, Wiltshire, United Kingdom, 2003.