Life is Just a



[Bowl of Cherries]

Idioms Illustrated and Explained – Part III Man (18 phrases) by Tom Fortunato

idiom (n.)- an expression whose meaning can not be derived from its elements

How many times over the course of a day do you hear these? They're so common in our vernacular that we hardly take the time to recognize them with thousands in the English language alone. A few are presented here using a wide variety of material found mostly in dealer junk boxes. Don't expect to find philatelic rarities, but you will see some interesting items.

Most important is your participation! This presentation is in "fill in the blank" game format. You'll see a partial phrase at the top of each page related to the item shown along with a clue to the idiom's meaning. Just complete the phrase and keep track of your number right and wrong.

PowerPoint users have 5 seconds before a 15 second timeclock counts down then "dings," by which time an answer must be given. PDF users play on the honor system! Clicking the next page reveals the answer along with details of the origins and meaning of the idiom. Ten references were used researching these. Not all agreed, but the majority plausible response appears here.

This is 1 of 7 thematic related parts (# phrases in each). Enjoy them all!

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I – Animals (24) II – Food (14) III – Man (18) IV - Sports & Games (9) V – Nature (25) VI – Music (8) VII - Pot Luck (39)
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at your _____

• readily available, handy





III- Man at your fingertips

readily available, handy



From 1905 American Strand Magazine, "He has at his finger-tips every stroke of the game."

III- Man lend me

• listen, give attention to



III- Man lend me your ear

• listen, give attention to



Unknown origin, but made popular by William Shakespeare, who wrote in *Julius Caesar*, "Friends, Romans, countrymen, lend me your ears."

turn

• encourage equal retaliation















III- Man turn the other cheek

encourage equal retaliation



The Bible, Matthew 5:39, "But I say unto you, that ye resist not evil, but whomever should smite thee on the right cheek, turn to him the other also."

the shoe is on

reversal of a situation











III- Man the shoe is on the other foot

reversal of a situation



Right and left boots weren't invented until the 19th century, being able to be swapped as necessary. The term shoes replaced boots in the 20th century.

get something

explain a troubling secret





III- Man get something off your chest

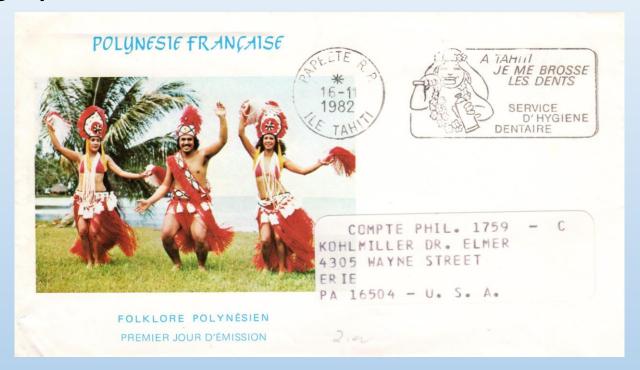
explain a troubling secret



As the heart "feels" emotion, and it is in your chest, disclosure frees one's heart.

by the

barely getting by



by the skin of your teeth

barely getting by



While mentioned in the Bible, made popular in Britain in the 1800's, referring to the film covering your teeth when you wake up in the morning.

III- Man above the rest

• outstanding, far exceeding







III- Man head and shoulders above the rest

outstanding, far exceeding





Originally meaning rough treatment (1500's), Americanized in the 1864 Webster's Dictionary.

keep a _____

remain steadfast





III- Man keep a stiff upper lip

remain steadfast



When one is about to cry, the first sign is a trembling lip, hence the phrase. Same as the older British "Keep your pecker up." Noted in John Neal's 1833 *Down Easter*, "Keep a stiff upper lip, no bones broke..."

III- Man ____ where your mouth is

prove something said



III- Man put your money where your mouth is

prove something said



American expression from the 1930's of unknown origin.

keep your _____

be optimistic in the face of adversity





III- Man keep your chin up

be optimistic in the face of adversity





Similar origins to "Keep a stiff upper lip."

work your

• tirelessly continue on



III- Man work your fingers to the bone

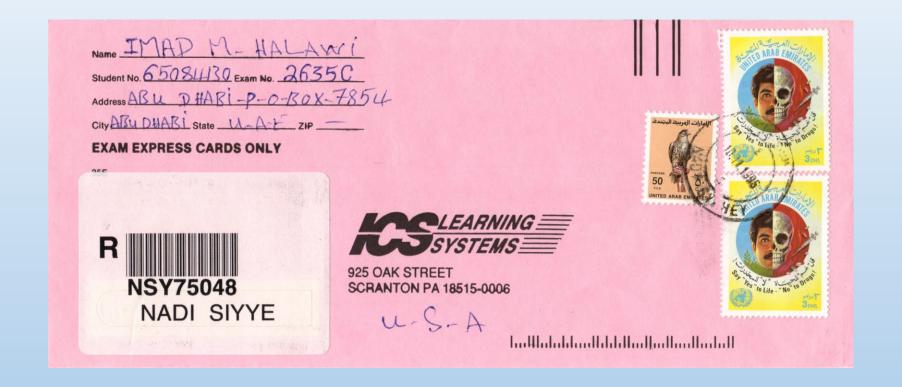
tirelessly continue on



Attributed to Edward Bulwer-Lytton in his 1853 My Novel, "I'll work my fingers to the bone till I pay back the other five."

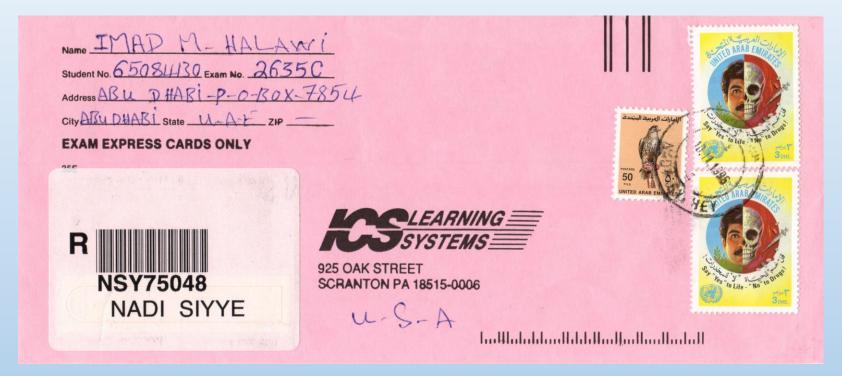
all

• thin



III- Man all skin and bones

• thin



Used in the 1430 Hymns to the Virgin and Christ, "Me is left but skin and bone."

look

• scornful, snobbish





III- Man look down one's nose

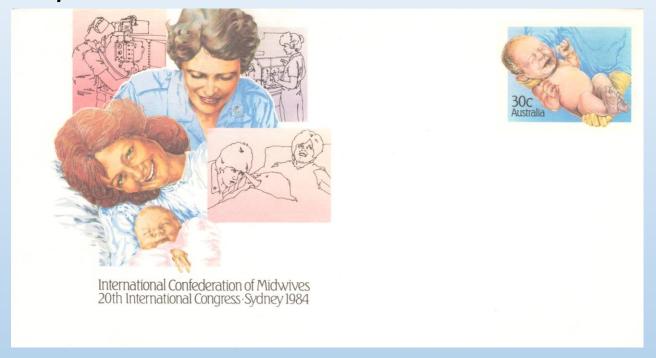
• scornful, snobbish



Commonly used to describe someone belittling another. Recorded in a 1927 issue of *American Speech*.

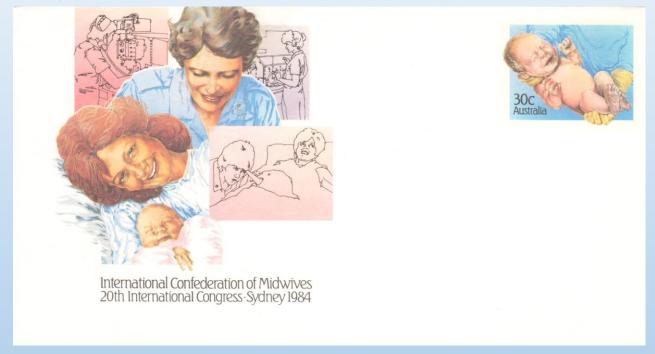
III- Man out with the bathwater

disregard the important item



III- Man throw the baby out with the bathwater

disregard the important item



Probably originated by George Bernard Shaw, who used the expression in several works, as in the 1909 *Pen Portraits and Review*, "Like all reactionists, he usually empties the baby out with the bath."

III- Man have them eating right

be totally in control



III- Man have them eating right out of their hands

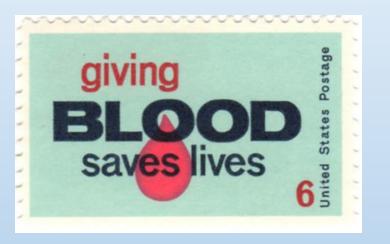
be totally in control



Used by Hugh Warpole in 1921's *Young Enchantment,* "I won a glorious victory and Victoria has been eating out of my hand ever since."

III- Man than water

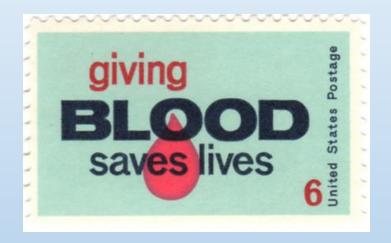
relatives stick together





III- Man blood is thicker than water

relatives stick together

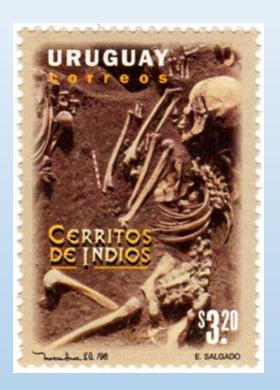


Variation of an old German saying. English version used in 1815 by Sir Walter Scott in *Guy Mannering*, "Well- blood's thicker than water- she's welcome to the cheese."



have a

• complaint to settle













III- Man have a bone to pick

• complaint to settle



Dates to the 16th century, referring to how a dog worries about finding bones.



let your _____

• loosen up, relax



III- Man let your hair down

loosen up, relax



In the 1800's, women wore their hair "pinned up" in public, later when home letting it down.

This is the end of Part III- Man.

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try one of the other parts!

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